

FIG. 2

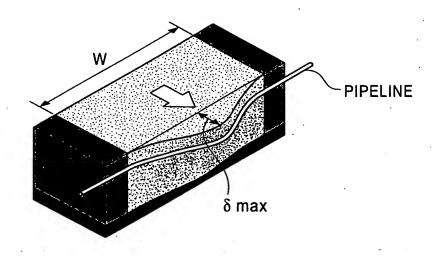


FIG. 3

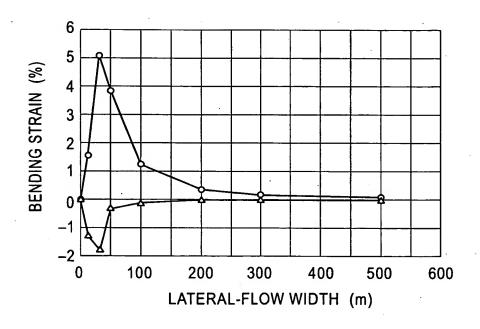


FIG. 4

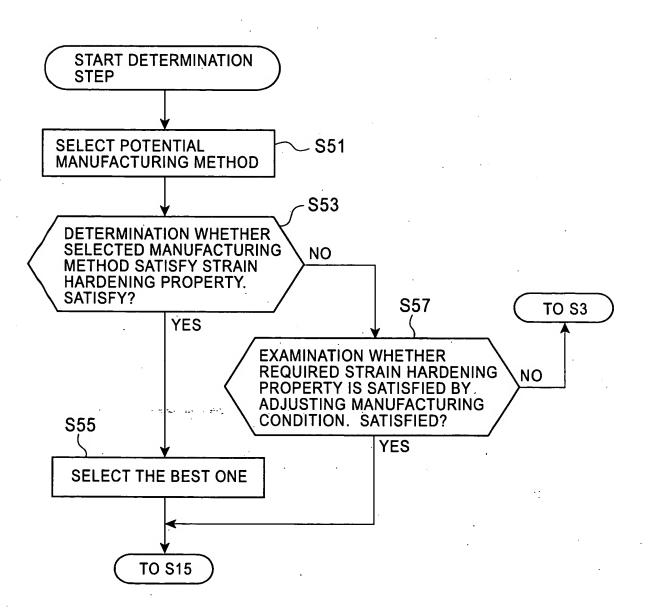
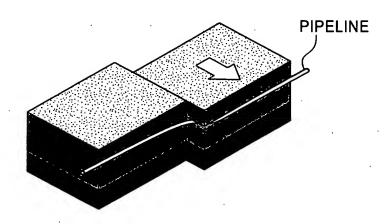
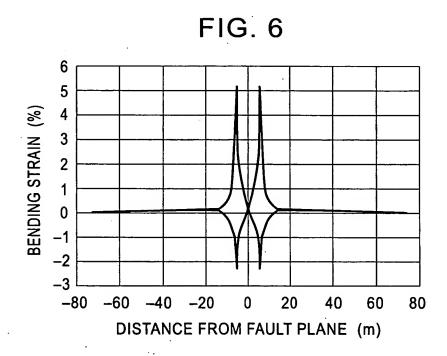
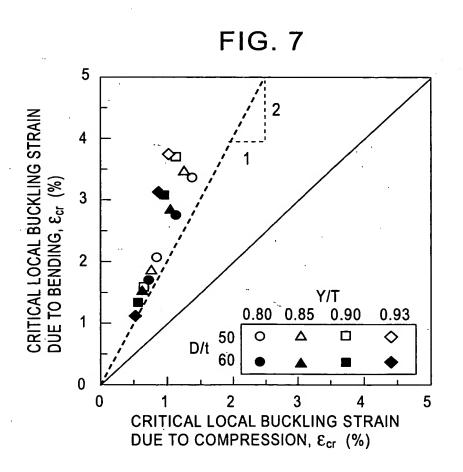


FIG. 5



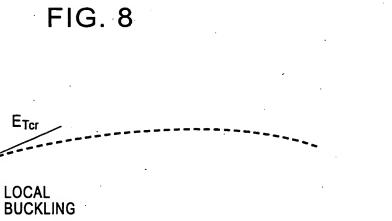




STRESS

 σ_{cr}

Escr



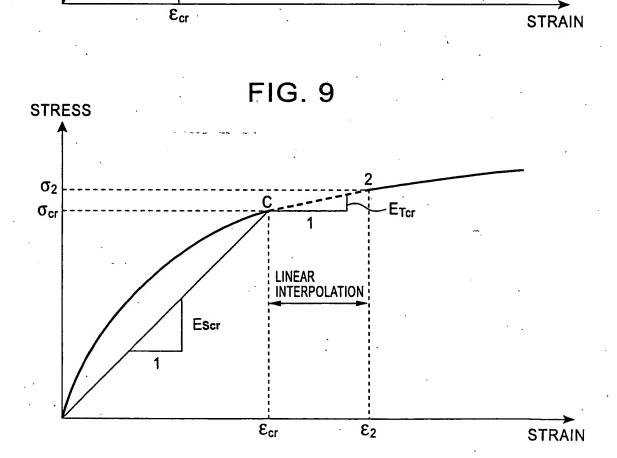
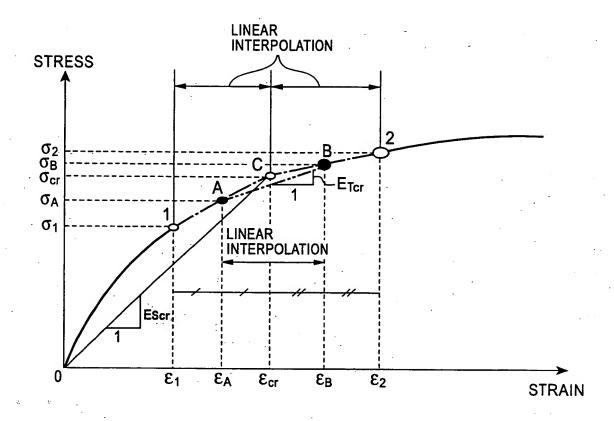


FIG. 10



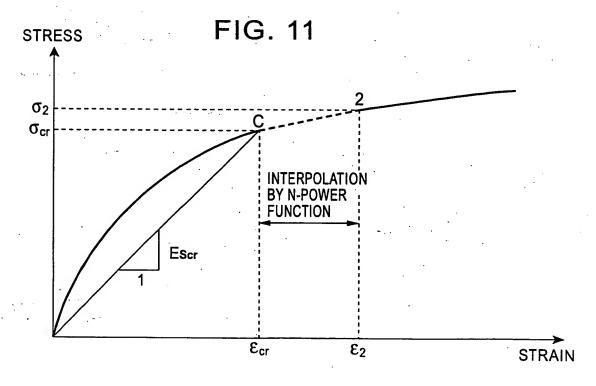


FIG. 12

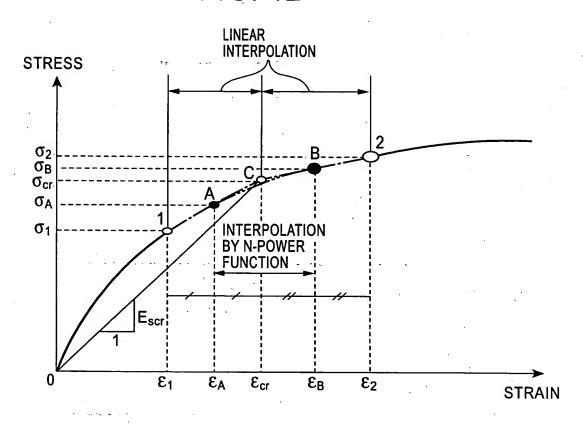


FIG. 14

